

# RIVERDALE® AQUANEAT® AQUATIC HERBICIDE

For Chemical Emergency, Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident, Call CHEMTREC Day or Night: 1-800-424-9300.

For Medical Emergencies Only, Call 1-877-325-1840.

## 1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Product Name:** Riverdale® AquaNeat® Aquatic Herbicide

**Synonyms:** Isopropylamine Salt of Glyphosate; Glyphosate IPA Salt

**EPA Reg. No.:** 228-365

**Company Name:**

Nufarm Americas Inc.

1333 Burr Ridge Parkway, Suite 125A  
Burr Ridge, IL 60527

**Date of Issue:** March 29, 2005

**Supersedes:** March 1, 1999

**Sections Revised:** All - new ANSI format

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### Emergency Overview:

**Appearance and Odor:** Clear, viscous greenish/yellow solution with little odor.

**Warning Statements:** Keep out or reach of children. CAUTION. Harmful if inhaled. Avoid breathing spray mist. Remove contaminated clothing and wash clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling.

### Potential Health Effects:

**Likely Routes of Exposure:** Skin contact and inhalation.

**Eye Contact:** This product is no more than slightly irritating based on toxicity studies.

**Skin Contact:** This product is no more than slightly toxic and no more than slightly irritating based on toxicity studies.

**Ingestion:** This product is no more than slightly toxic based on toxicity studies. No significant adverse health effects are expected to develop if only small amounts (less than a mouthful) are swallowed.

**Inhalation:** This product is no more than slightly toxic if inhaled based on toxicity studies.

**Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure:** None known

See Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION for more information

### Potential Environmental Effects:

Available data on similar formulations suggest that this product would be slightly to moderately toxic to aquatic organisms and practically non-toxic to avian species, honeybees and earthworms.

See Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION for more information

## 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

COMPONENT	CAS NO.	% BY WEIGHT
Glyphosate, N-(phosphonomethyl) glycine, in the form of its isopropylamine salt	38641-94-0	53.8
Other Ingredients		46.2

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**If Inhaled:** Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

**If in Eyes:** Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

**If Swallowed:** Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or

doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**If on Skin:** Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 to 20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice

## 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Flash Point:** Not applicable due to aqueous formulation

**Autoignition Temperature:** Not determined

**Flammability Limits:** Not determined

**Extinguishing Media:** In case of fire, use water (flood with water), dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, or alcohol foam.

**Special Fire Fighting Procedures:** Firefighters should wear NIOSH/MSHA approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full fire-fighting turn out gear. Dike area to prevent runoff and contamination of water sources. Dispose of fire control water later.

**Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Containers will burst from internal pressure under extreme fire conditions. If water is used to fight fire or cool containers, dike to prevent runoff contamination of municipal sewers and waterways.

**Hazardous Decomposition Materials (Under Fire Conditions):** Under fire conditions, may produce gases such as nitrogen oxides, carbon oxides and phosphorous oxides.

**National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Hazard Rating:**

**Rating for this product:**

**Health:** 1

**Flammability:** 1

**Reactivity:** 0

Hazards Scale:

0 = Minimal

1 = Slight

2 = Moderate

3 = Serious

4 = Severe

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions:** Wear appropriate protective gear for the situation. See Personal Protection information in Section 8.

**Environmental Precautions:** Prevent material from entering public sewer systems or any waterways. Do not flush to drain. Large spills to soil or similar surfaces may necessitate removal of topsoil. The affected area should be removed and placed in an appropriate container for disposal.

**Methods for Containment:** Dike spill using absorbent or impervious materials such as earth, sand or clay. Collect and contain contaminated absorbent and dike material for disposal.

**Methods for Clean-Up and Disposal:** Thoroughly scrub floor or other impervious surface with a strong industrial detergent and rinse with water. See Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS for more information.

**Other Information:** Large spills may be reportable to the National Response Center (800-424-8802) and to state and/or local agencies.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Handling:

Avoid breathing spray mist. Remove contaminated clothing and wash clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling.

Spray solutions of this product should be mixed, stored and applied using only stainless steel, aluminum, fiberglass, plastic or plastic-lined containers.

DO NOT MIX, STORE OR APPLY THIS PRODUCT OR SPRAY SOLUTIONS OF THIS PRODUCT IN GALVANIZED STEEL OR UNLINED STEEL (EXCEPT STAINLESS STEEL) CONTAINERS OR SPRAY TANKS. This product or spray solutions of this product react with such containers and tanks to produce hydrogen gas which may form a highly combustible gas mixture. This gas mixture could flash or explode, causing serious personal injury, if ignited by open flame, spark, welder's torch, lighted cigarette or other ignition source.

### Storage:

Do not contaminate water, foodstuff, feed or seed by storage or disposal. STORE ABOVE 10°F (-12°C) TO KEEP PRODUCT FROM CRYSTALLIZING. Crystals will settle to the bottom. If allowed to crystallize, place in a warm room 68°F (20°C) for several days to redissolve and shake, roll or agitate to mix well before using.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Engineering Controls:

Where engineering controls are indicated by specific use conditions or a potential for excessive exposure, use local exhaust ventilation at the point of generation.

### Personal Protective Equipment:

**Eye/Face Protection:** To avoid contact with eyes, wear chemical goggles or shielded safety glasses. An emergency eyewash should be readily accessible to the work area.

**Skin Protection:** To avoid contact with skin, wear long pants, long-sleeved shirt, socks and shoes. An emergency shower should be readily accessible to the work area.

**Respiratory Protection:** Not normally required. If vapors or mists exceed acceptable levels, wear NIOSH approved air-purifying respirator with cartridges/canisters approved for use against pesticides.

**General Hygiene Considerations:** Personal hygiene is an important work practice exposure control measure and the following general measures should be taken when working with or handling this material: 1) Do not store, use and/or consume foods, beverages, tobacco products, or cosmetics in areas where this material is stored. 2) Wash hands and face carefully before eating, drinking, using tobacco, applying cosmetics or using the toilet.

### Exposure Guidelines:

Component	OSHA		ACGIH		Unit
	TWA	STEL	TWA	STEL	
Isopropylamine Salt of Glyphosate	NE	NE	NE	NE	

NE = Not Established

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Appearance and Odor:** Clear, viscous greenish/yellow solution with little odor.

**Boiling Point:** Not determined

**Density:** 10.08 pounds/gallon

**Evaporation Rate:** Not determined

**Freezing Point:** 10°F (-12°C)

**pH:** 4.82 (1% solution)

**Solubility in Water:** Soluble

**Specific Gravity:** 1.21 @ 20°C

**Vapor Density:** Not determined

**Vapor Pressure:** Not determined

**Viscosity:** 67.9 cPs @ 20°C

**Note:** Physical data are typical values, but may vary from sample to sample. A typical value should not be construed as a guaranteed analysis or as a specification.

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical Stability:** This material is stable under normal handling and storage conditions.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Excessive heat. Do not store near heat or flame.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong oxidizing agents: bases and acids. This product reacts with galvanized steel or unlined steel (except stainless steel) to produce hydrogen gas that may form a highly combustible gas mixture which could flash or explode.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Under fire conditions, may produce gases such as nitrogen oxides, carbon oxides and phosphorous oxides. Hydrogen gas as stated above.

**Hazardous Reactions:** Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Toxicological Data:

Data from laboratory studies conducted on a similar formulation:

**Oral:** Rat LD<sub>50</sub>: >5,000 mg/kg; FIFRA Category IV

**Dermal:** Rat LD<sub>50</sub>: >5,000 mg/kg; FIFRA Category IV

**Inhalation:** Rat 4-hr LC<sub>50</sub>: >2.08 mg/L; FIFRA Category IV

**Eye Irritation:** Rabbits (6): Minimally irritating; FIFRA Category IV

**Skin Irritation:** Rabbits (3); Non-irritating; FIFRA Category IV

**Skin Sensitization:** Not a contact sensitizer in guinea pigs following repeated skin exposure.

**Toxicity of Isopropylamine Salt of Glyphosate:**

In repeat dosing studies (6 month), dogs fed a more concentrated form of this product exhibited slight body weight changes. Following repeated skin exposure (3 weeks) to this product, skin irritation was the primary effect in rabbits. No skin allergy was observed in guinea pigs following repeated skin exposure.

Additional toxicity information is available on glyphosate, the active herbicidal ingredient of this product. Following repeated exposures (90 days) to glyphosate in their feed, decreased weight gains were noted at the highest test level in mice, while no treatment-related effects occurred in rats. Following repeated skin exposure (3 weeks) to glyphosate, slight skin irritation was the primary effect observed in rabbits. No skin allergy was observed in guinea pigs following repeated skin exposure. There was no evidence of effects on the nervous system, including delayed effects in chickens (repeat oral doses) or cholinesterase inhibition in rats (single oral doses). Reduced body weight gain and effects on liver tissues were observed with long-term (2 year) feeding of glyphosate to mice at high-dose levels. Reduced body weight gain and eye changes were observed at the high-dose level in one long-term (2 year) feeding study with rats, while no treatment related effects occurred in a second study. No adverse effects were observed in feeding studies with dogs. Glyphosate did not produce tumors in any of these studies.

Based on the results from the chronic studies, EPA has classified glyphosate in category E (evidence of non-carcinogenicity for humans). No birth defects were noted in rats and rabbits given glyphosate orally during pregnancy, even at amounts which produced adverse effects on the mothers. Glyphosate was fed continuously to rats at very high dose levels for 2 successive generations. Toxicity was reported in offspring from the high dose, a level which also produced adverse effects on the mothers. In a 3 generation study conducted at lower dose levels, no effects were seen on the ability of male or female rats to reproduce. Glyphosate has produced no genetic changes in a variety of standard tests using animals and animal or bacterial cells.

**Assessment Carcinogenicity:** None listed with ACGIH, IARC, NTP or OSHA.

See Section 2: HAZARDOUS IDENTIFICATION for more information.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters. Treatment of aquatic weeds can result in oxygen depletion or loss due to decomposition of dead plants. This oxygen loss can cause fish suffocation.

Available data on similar formulations suggest that this product would be slightly to moderately toxic to aquatic organisms and practically non-toxic to avian species, honey bees and earthworms.

**Ecotoxicity:**

Data on Isopropylamine Salt of Glyphosate (62%)

Bluegill Sunfish 96-hr LC<sub>50</sub>: >1,000 mg/L (static), practically non-toxic

Rainbow Trout 96-hr LC<sub>50</sub>: >1,000 mg/L (static), practically non-toxic

Daphnia Magna 48-hr LC<sub>50</sub>: 930 mg/L (static), practically non-toxic

**Environmental Fate:**

In the environment, salts of glyphosate rapidly dissociate to glyphosate, which adsorbs strongly to soil and is expected to be immobile in soil. Glyphosate is readily degraded by soil microbes to AMPA

(aminomethyl phosphonic acid) that is further degraded to carbon dioxide. Glyphosate and AMPA are unlikely to enter ground water due to their strong adsorptive characteristics. Terrestrially-applied glyphosate has the potential to move into surface waters through soil erosion because it may be adsorbed to soil particles suspended in the runoff. Aquatic applications registered for certain formulations may also result in glyphosate entering surface waters. Complete degradation is slow, but dissipation in water is rapid because glyphosate is bound in sediments and has low biological availability to aquatic organisms. These characteristics suggest a low potential for bioconcentration in aquatic organisms and this has been verified by laboratory investigations of glyphosate bioconcentration in numerous marine and freshwater organisms with and without soil. The maximum whole body bioconcentration factors for fish were observed to be less than 1X. Bioconcentration factors for sediment dwelling mollusks and crayfish tended to be slightly higher, but were always less than 10X. In addition, any residues accumulated in organism were rapidly eliminated.

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Do not contaminate water, foodstuffs, feed or seed by storage or disposal.

**Waste Disposal Method:**

Wastes resulting from the use of this product that cannot be used or chemically reprocessed should be disposed of in a landfill approved for pesticide disposal or in accordance with applicable Federal, state or local procedures. Emptied container retains vapor and product residue. Observe all label safeguards until container is destroyed.

**Container Handling and Disposal:**

**Plastic Bottles and Non-Returnable Plastic Drums:** Do not reuse container. Triple rinse container. Then puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

**Returnable/Refillable Containers:** Close all openings and replace all caps. Contact Nufarm Customer Service at 1-800-345-3330, to arrange for return of the empty refillable container.

## 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

Follow the precautions indicated in Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE of this MSDS.

For Department of Transportation (DOT) regulatory information, if required, consult transportation regulations, product-shipping papers or call Nufarm's DOT Manager at 708-755-2104, Monday through Friday, 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM Central Time.

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**U.S. Federal Regulations:**

**TSCA Inventory:** This product is exempted from TSCA because it is solely for FIFRA regulated use.

**SARA Hazard Notification/Reporting:**

**Hazard Categories Under Criteria of SARA Title III**

**Rules (40 CFR Part 370):** Immediate

**Section 313 Toxic Chemical(s):** None

**Reportable Quantity (RQ) under U.S. CERCLA:** None

**RCRA Waste Code:** None

**State Information:**

Other state regulations may apply. Check individual state requirements.

**California Proposition 65:** Not listed

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

This Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) serves different purposes than and DOES NOT REPLACE OR MODIFY THE EPA-ACCEPTED PRODUCT LABELING (attached to and accompanying the product container). This MSDS provides important health, safety and environmental information for employers, employees, emergency responders and others handling large quantities of the product in activities generally other than product use, while the labeling provides that information specifically for product use in the ordinary course.

Use, storage and disposal of pesticide products are regulated by the EPA under the authority of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA) through the product labeling, and all necessary and appropriate precautionary, use, storage, and disposal information is set forth on that labeling. It is a violation of federal law to use a pesticide product in any manner not prescribed on the EPA-accepted label.

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